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Research focus

My field of expertise is resource conflicts and resource governance in the global South, especially in areas marked by armed conflict in Africa and Asia. My research focuses on the relationship between access to resources, justice and security provision, public authority, identity, land rights, and climate change. My research vision is to develop this nexus into a solid research field within political ecology. My work is strongly interdisciplinary, and I am interested in and draw on a wide range of theoretical perspectives.

Employment

Associate Professor
Department of Social Sciences and Business
International Development Research Group
Roskilde University
Roskilde, Denmark
2024 Associate Professor, University of Copenhagen
2019-2024 Assistant Professor, University of Copenhagen
2018-2024 Postdoc, Ghent University
2016-2019 Postdoc, University of Copenhagen
2013-2016 Researcher, Ghent University
2014-2016 Researcher, Danish Institute for International Studies
2012-2013 Part-time Lecturer, Roskilde University
2008-2009 Research Assistant, Danish Institute for International Studies
2005 Intern, Centre d'étude et de formation sur la gestion et la prévention des conflits,
2001 Regional coordinator, Gjakova Program, BSF, Kosovo
2000 Team leader, Voter verification process, Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Kosovo

Positions of trust

2023-now Member of Insecure Livelihoods Series editorial committee. Ghent University.
2022-now Member of Advisory board on 'The Unruly Project', University of Genève.
2022-now Member of Advisory board on 'AFRISURGE: Transformative heritage. Politics, peacebuilding and digital restitution of cultural heritage in contemporary Northeast DR Congo'. Ghent University and the Royal Museum for Africa.
2019-2020 Member of the Political Ecology Network (POLLEN) secretariat 2019-2021

Grants

2024-2029 Work package leader: 'Urban Frontiers. From Illegal Land Occupation to Legalized Property'. Funded by the European Research Council: DKK 18.7m. DKK
2023-2028 Principal Investigator: 'Vulnerability and Climate Change Adaptation in Conflict-Affected Regions (VUCCA)' funded by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Grant 23-09-KU. DKK 10m.
2022-2023 Co-Investigator: 'The politics of hidden urbanisation in the D.R. Congo' funded by the Research Foundation – Flanders. Grant: G0B7821N.
2021-2025 Co-Investigator: 'Centre for Public Authority and International Development (CPAID)' funded by The Economic and Social Research Council - UK Research and Innovation. Grant: ES/P008038/1. £4.35m.
2021-2022 Investigator: 'ProPaix' funded by Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ).
2020-2025 Co-investigator: 'Peacebuilding, Public Authority, and Forests in Myanmar' funded by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Grant: Grant: 19-09-KU. DKK 12m.
2017-2021 Co-investigator: 'Conflict Research Programme' funded by the UK Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office. £6.68m.
2016-2022 Co-investigator: 'Rule and Rupture' Funded by the European Research Council. Grant: (Ares (2015) 2785650-ERC-2014-AdG-662770-Local State) DKK 22m.

2013-2017 Co-investigator: 'Justice and Security Research Programme (JSRP)' funded by the UK Department for International Development.

2005 Student: 'Youth, Soldierism and Identity in South Kivu', funded by the Nordic Africa Institute. Grant Travel Scholarship. DKK 22.000.

Teaching and supervision

Selected courses:

2021-2023 Teacher on MSc-level course 'Applied Research Methods'

2021-2024 Teacher on MSc-level course 'Critical Development Studies'

2020 Teacher on MSc-level course 'Political Ecology'

2019- 2020 Course responsible for MSc-level course 'The Politics of Protest in the Global South'

2016-2023 Teacher on MSc-level course 'Global Politics'

2016-2019 Teacher on MSc-level course 'Topics in Development Studies'

I have supervised and co-supervised more than 30 MSc and BSc students and 4 PhD students

International relations

I have a large and growing global research network, which I have developed through many years of research collaboration, participation, in conferences and associations, supervision, and teaching. I have co-authored papers with people from more than 10 different countries and institutions.

Invited talks

21 April 2023 Towards a sociology of armed conflict, Bath University.

4 March 2021 Identity Politics and the Political Marketplace

Societal impact

I participate in the public debate internationally and in Denmark about conflicts in central Africa. I have published several articles in major international magazines and news outlets, including *The Conversation* and *Foreign Affairs*. I have given talks at Danish High Schools about armed conflicts in Africa. I have often been interviewed by news outlets (radio, TV, newspapers). I provide advice to governments and NGOs, and I have written numerous policy briefs, research reports and blogs. I have given high-level briefings to the UN Mission in Congo on armed groups and conflict dynamics in eastern DRC. I have organized and participated in several public seminars. I have contributed with cultural and political analyses to policy briefs intended for humanitarians responding to the 2018 Ebola outbreak in eastern DRC.

Publikationer

Everyday property-making: Negotiating land rights, precarity and public authority in urban Congo

Hoffmann, K., Pouliot, M., Nalunva, A. M., Lund, C., Banyanga, E. B., Mukungilwa, B. W., Baganda, S. B., Mapatano, J. B., Kashurha, C. C., Musamba, J. & Muzalia, G. K., nov. 2025, I: *Land Use Policy*. 158, 11 s., 107734.

Historien viser, at Vesten kan hjælpe med at stoppe ny storkrig i Afrika

Hoffmann, K., 13 feb. 2025, Frederiksberg : Globalnyt.

Lektor: M23's oprør i DR Congo rejser spørgsmål om den danske regerings linje i Afrika

Hoffmann, K., 3 feb. 2025, I: *Altinget | Udvikling*.

Dangerous environments: Environmental peacebuilding's technomoral imaginary and its power-knowledge effects

Verweijen, J. & Hoffmann, K., 12 sep. 2024, I: *Ecology and Society*. 29, 3, 12 s., 23.

Waiting for Dignity: Legitimacy and Authority in Afghanistan. By Florian Weigand. New York: Columbia University Press, 2022. 384p. \$140.00 cloth, \$30.00 paper. By Florian Weigand. New York: Columbia University Press, 2022. 384p. 30.00 paper.

Hoffmann, K., 6 maj 2024, I: *Perspectives on Politics*. 22, 3, s. 940-942 3 s.

Roadblocks at the Rhythm of the Country: A Political Sociology of Roadblocks in DR Congo

Verweijen, J., Hoffmann, K. & Muzalia, G., 2024, Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS), s. 1-24, 24 s. (DIIS Working Paper series Roadblocks and revenues, Bind 7).

Barrières Routières: "au Rythme du Pays" Au-delà de la prédation au Sud-Kivu, République Démocratique du Congo
Muzalia, G., Mukungilwa, B., Bisimiwa, S., Hoffmann, K., Nalunva, A., Batumike, E., Mapatano, J., Dunia, O., Cirhuza, E. & Muderhwa, V., nov. 2022, Ghent, Belgium: Governance in conflict Network.

What M23's on-and-off insurgency tells us about DRC's precarious search for peace
Hoffmann, K. & Vogel, C., 22 maj 2022, Melbourne : The Conversation.

The Past in the Present: Ethnicity, Conflict and Politics in Eastern Congo
Hoffmann, K., Muzalia, G., Muhigirwa, C. & Nalunva, A., maj 2022, Ghent, Belgium: Governance in conflict Network. 64 s.

Le passé dans le présent: Ethnicité, conflits et politique dans l'est de la RDC
Hoffmann, K., Muzalia, G., César, M. & Nalunva, A., 2022, Ghent: Ghent University. 68 s.

Roadblocks 'at the rhythm of the country': Predation and beyond in South Kivu, Democratic Republic of Congo
Muzalia, G., Mukungilwa, B., Bisimiwa, S., Hoffmann, K., Nalunva, A., Batumike, E., Mapatano, J., Dunia, O., Cirhuza, E. & Muderhwa, V., 1 dec. 2021, Ghent, Belgium: Governance in conflict Network. 54 s.

Ethnogovernmentality: The making of ethnic territories and subjects in Eastern DR Congo
Hoffmann, K., feb. 2021, I: Geoforum. 119, s. 251-267 17 s.

The making of ethnic territories: Governmentality and counter-conducts
Anthias, P. & Hoffmann, K., feb. 2021, I: Geoforum. 119, s. 218-226 9 s.

How DRC's colonial legacy forged a nexus between ethnicity, territory and conflict
Hoffmann, K., 2021, Paris : The Conversation.

Land Formalization by Local NGOs in Eastern Congo: Institutional Pluralism, Depoliticization, and Competition
Akilimali, J. B., Hoffmann, K. & Ansoms, A., 2021, New York: Social Science Research Council .

Projets de sécurisation foncière formalisée à l'épreuve d'un déficit d'appropriation au Sud Kivu (RD Congo)
Baraka Akilimali, J., Hoffmann, K. & Ansoms, A., 2021, Congo: Congo Research Briefs, 13 s.

Courses au pouvoir: the struggle over customary capital in the eastern Democratic Republic of Congo
Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K. & Mudinga, E., 2 jan. 2020, I: Journal of Eastern African Studies. 14, 1, s. 125-144 20 s.

Violent conflict and ethnicity in the Congo: beyond materialism, primordialism and symbolism
Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K., Carayannis, T. & Muzalia, G., 2020, I: Conflict, Security and Development. 20, 5, s. 539-560 22 s.

Rebel rule: A governmentality perspective
Hoffmann, K. & Verweijen, J., 1 apr. 2019, I: African Affairs. 118, 471, s. 352-374 23 s.

Constructed Anarchy: Governance, Conflict, and Precarious Property Rights in Bukavu, Democratic Republic of the Congo
Hoffmann, K., Pouliot, M. & Muzalia, G., 2019, New York: Social Science Research Council . 13 s. (Congo Research Briefs; Nr. 1).

Competing networks and political order in the Democratic Republic of Congo: A literature review on the logics of public authority and international intervention
Carayannis, T., Vlassenroot, K., Hoffmann, K. & Pangburn, A., 2018, London: London School of Economics and Political Science, 51 s.

Competition, patronage and fragmentation: The limits of bottom-up approaches to security governance in Ituri
Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K. & Büscher, K., 2018, I: *Stability*. 7, 1, s. 1-17 17 s., 14.

Rethinking rebel rule: How Mai-Mai groups in eastern Congo govern
Hoffmann, K. & Verweijen, J., 2018, London : London School of Economics and Political Science.

Taxation, Stateness and Armed Groups: Public Authority and Resource Extraction in Eastern Congo
Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K. & Marchais, G., 1 jan. 2017, *Rule and Rupture: State Formation through the Production of Property and Citizenship*. Lund, C. & Eilenberg, M. (red.). Wiley, s. 235-256 22 s.

Taxation, stateness and armed groups: Public authority and resource extraction in Eastern Congo
Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K. & Marchais, G., 8 nov. 2016, I: *Development and Change*. 47, 6, s. 1434-1456 23 s.

Contestation de l'autorité: Rébellion armée et fragmentation militaire en territoires de Walikale et de Kalehe au Nord et au Sud-Kivu

Vlassenroot, K., Mudinga, E. M. & Hoffmann, K., 2016, London and Nairobi.

Contesting Authority: Armed Rebellion and Military Fragmentation in Walikale and Kalehe, North and South Kivu
Vlassenroot, K., Mudinga, E. & Hoffmann, K., 2016, Nairobi: Rift Valley Institute. 57 s.

Multi-layered security governance as a Quick Fix? The challenges of donor-supported, bottom-up security provision in Ituri (DR Congo)

Hoffmann, K., Vlassenroot, K. & Büscher, K., 2016, København: Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS), 22 s.

Zaire (The Congo)

Hoffmann, K., 2016, *The Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Race, Ethnicity, and Nationalism*. Smith, A. D., Hou, Z., Stone, J., Dennis, R. M. & Rizova, P. S. (red.). Chichester: John/Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Myths set in motion: The moral economy of mai mai governance

Hoffmann, K., 1 jan. 2015, *Rebel Governance in Civil War*. Arjona, A., Kasfir, N. & Mampilly, Z. (red.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, s. 158-179 22 s.

Armed groups and the exercise of public authority: the cases of the Mayi-Mayi and Raya Mutomboki in Kalehe, South Kivu

Hoffmann, K. & Vlassenroot, K., 27 maj 2014, I: *Peacebuilding*. 2, 2, s. 202-220

Caught between Apprehension and Comprehension: Dilemmas of Immersion in a Conflict Setting

Hoffmann, K., 2014, Copenhagen.

Ethnogovernmentality: the making of ethnic territories and subjects in Eastern Congo

Hoffmann, K., 2014, Roskilde: Roskilde Universitet. 313 s.

New Approaches to Foreign Aid in Conflict-Affected Countries and Fragile Situations

Stepputat, F., Hoffmann, K., Moe, L. W. & das Pradhan-Blach, R., 2014, Copenhagen.

Public Authority and the Provision of Public Goods in Conflict-Affected and Transitioning Regions

Hoffmann, K. & Kirk, T., 2013, London.

The Strategic Reversibility of Stateness: Contemporary Mai-Mai Militias and Processes of State (un) making in South Kivu, DR Congo

Hoffmann, K. & Verweijen, J., 2013, s. 1-26. 26 s.

The Ethics of Child-soldiering in the Congo

Hoffmann, K., 31 aug. 2010, I: *Young - Nordic Journal of Youth Research*. 18, 3, s. 339-358 20 s.

The Charisma of Authenticity and the Democratization of Sovereignty in Eastern DR Congo

Hoffmann, K., 2010. 22 s.

The Charisma of Authenticity in DR Congo

Hoffmann, K., 2010. 22 s.

The Charisma of Authenticity in the Democratic Republic of the Congo

Hoffmann, K., 2010, Copenhagen: Institut for Internationale Studier / Dansk Center for Internationale Studier og Menneskerettigheder, 24 s.

Army of the People, Army of God: Armed Governmentalities in South Kivu, DR Congo: The Case of the Mai-Mai group of General Padiri

Hoffmann, K., 2009. 34 s.

Civil-Military Relations in Iraq 2003-7: The Danish Experience

Hoffmann, K., 2009, Institut for Internationale Studier / Dansk Center for Internationale Studier og Menneskerettigheder. 76 s. (DIIS Report; Nr. 13).

Governing the 'Maquis': A case study of General Padiri's Mai-Mai movement

Hoffmann, K., 2006, 6 udg., Ghent: Conflict Research Group, Ghent University, 14 s.

The Passion for Race: The Eternal, This Country, My Origin: Governing Security and Development in the 'Maquis', A case study of General Padiri's Mai-Mai group

Hoffmann, K., 2006. 19 s.

Jeux de vérités: Identité sociale, race, ethnie et pouvoir sur la vie et la mort au Rwanda

Hoffmann, K. & Bahati, D., aug. 2005, I: Observatoire des Conflits, des Droits de l'Homme & de la Bonne Gouvernance. 1, 7-8, s. 17-21 5 s.